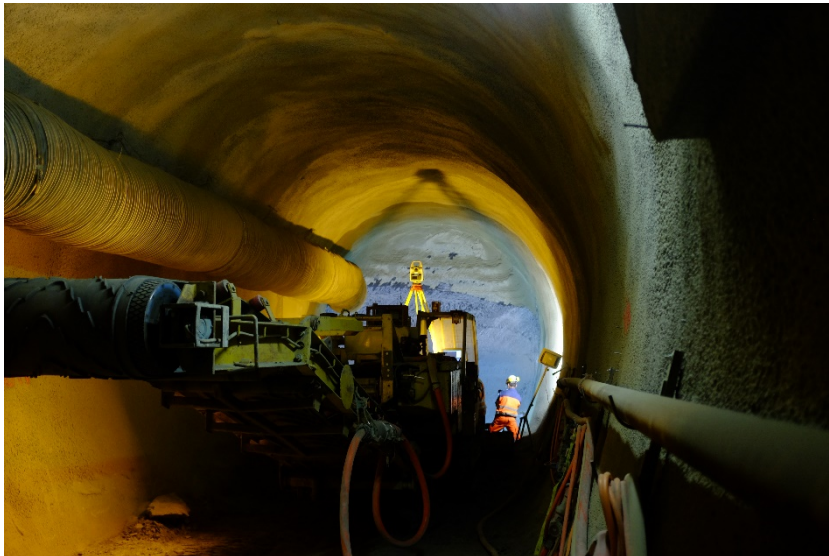




# Geological tunnel-mapping using photogrammetry

Mont Terri rock laboratory, St-Ursanne, Switzerland





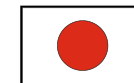
# Introduction



# Mont Terri Project



- 19 Organisations from 9 Countries
- Implementors, Regulators and Safety Organisationis
- Geological Surveys and two Oil Companies
- Over 1000 Scientists, Engineers and Technicians

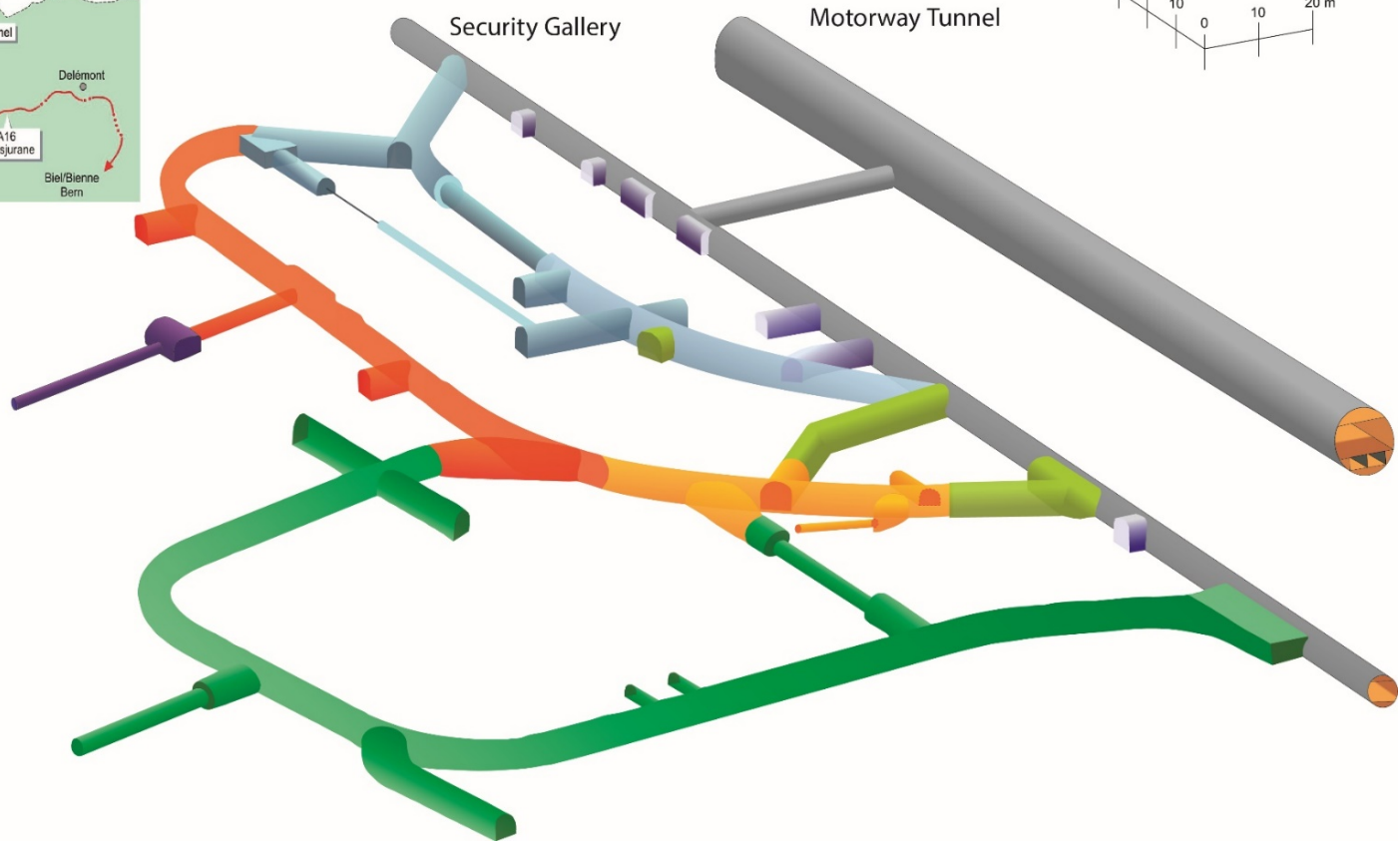
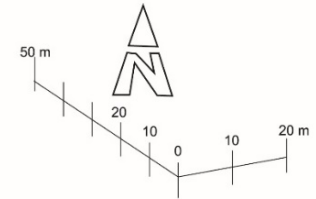




# Underground rock laboratory



## Rock Laboratory Mont Terri

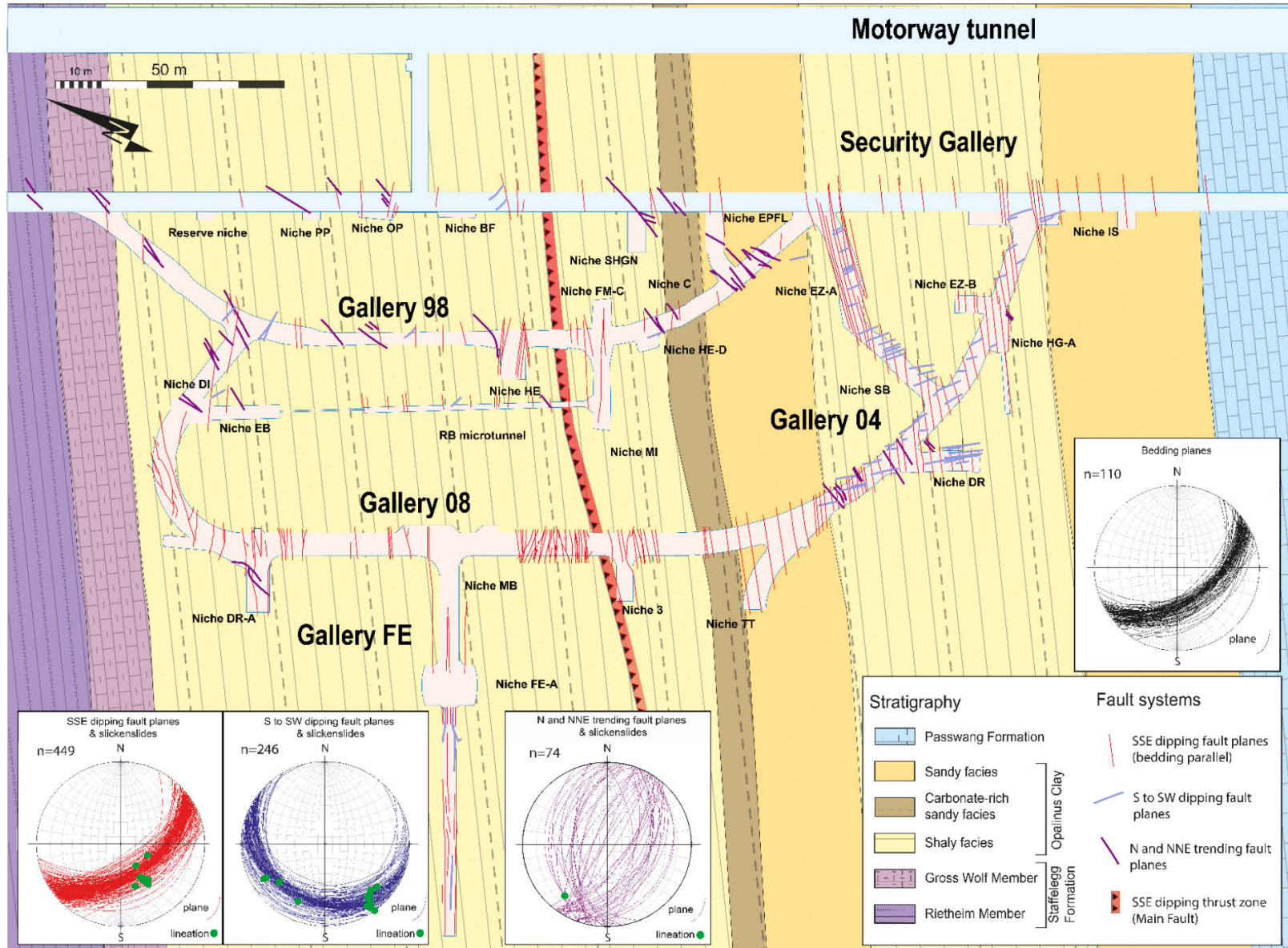


Construction Phases  
Rock Laboratory

- 2018
- 2012
- 2008
- 2004
- 2003
- 1998
- 1996



# Geological map of rock laboratory

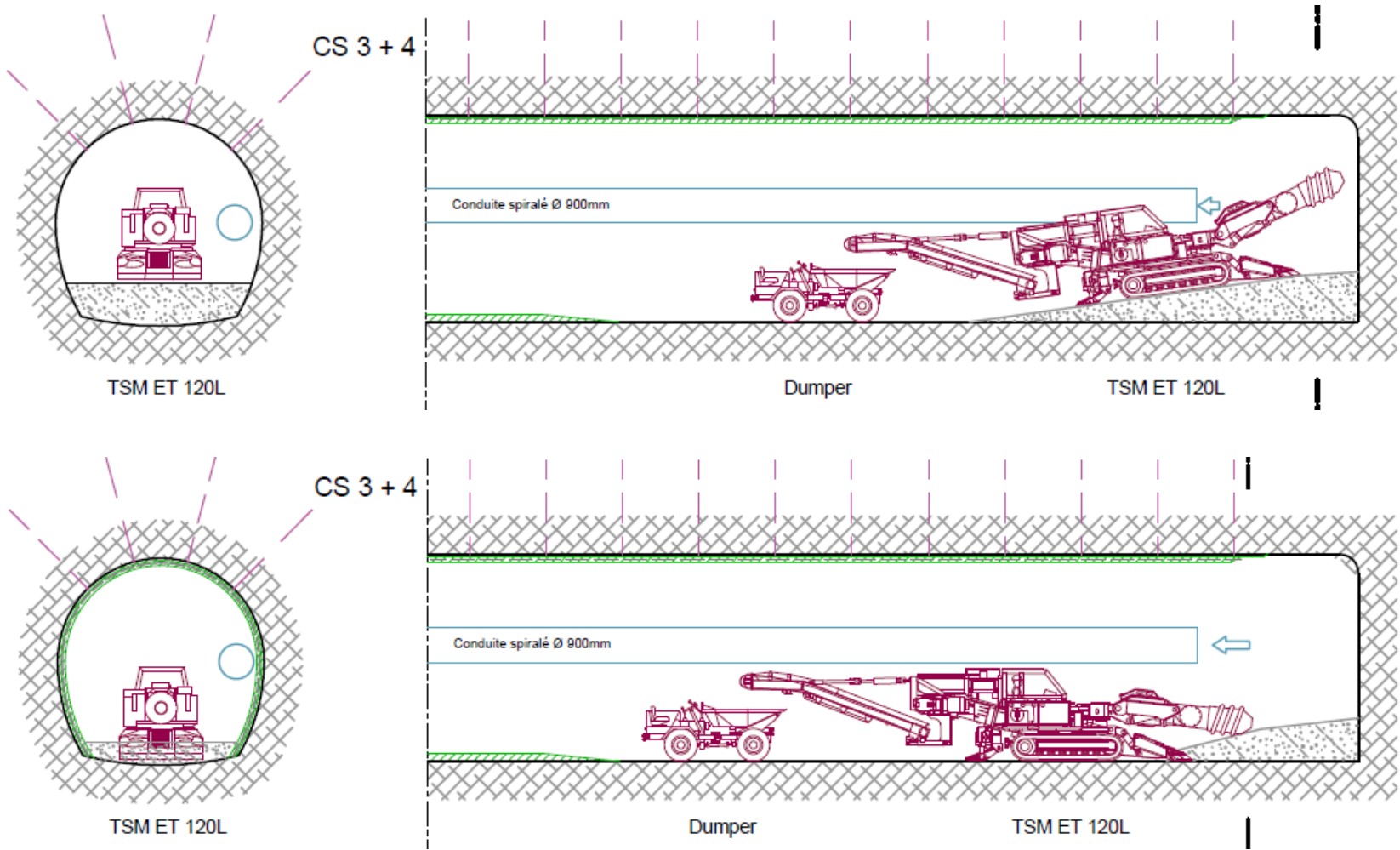




# Extension 2018...

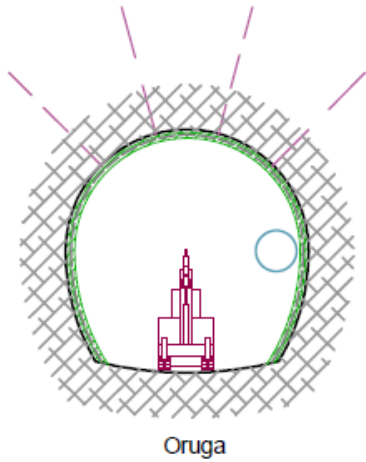


## Excavation with road header



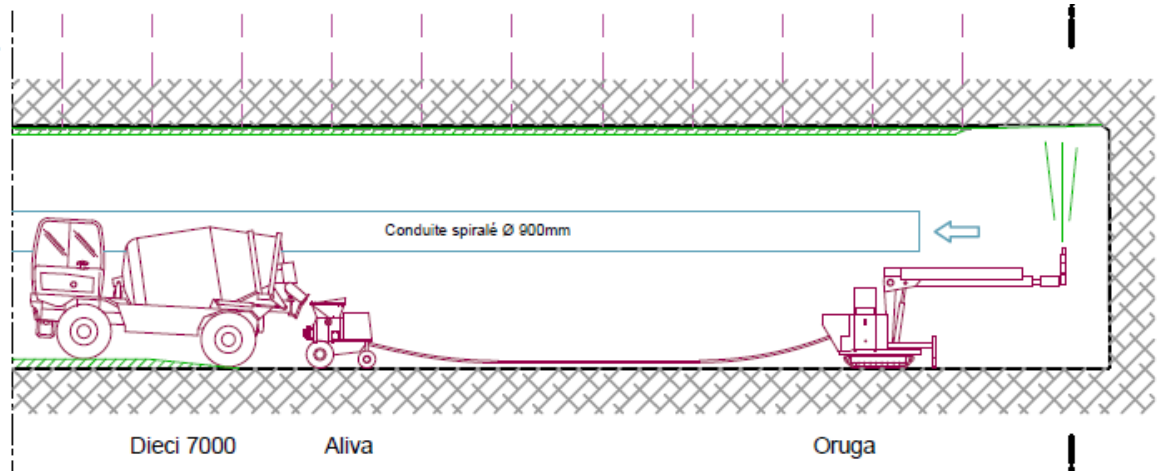


# Extension 2018...



Oruga

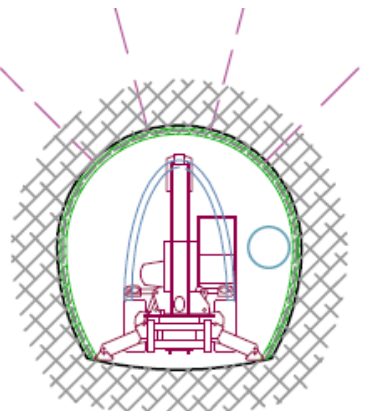
CS 3 + 4



Dieci 7000

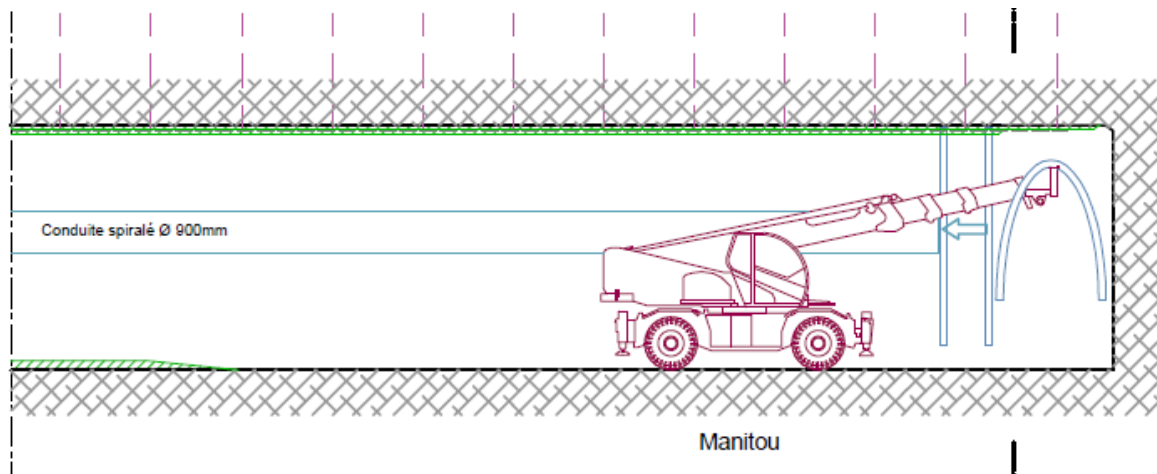
Aliva

Oruga



Manitou

CS 4



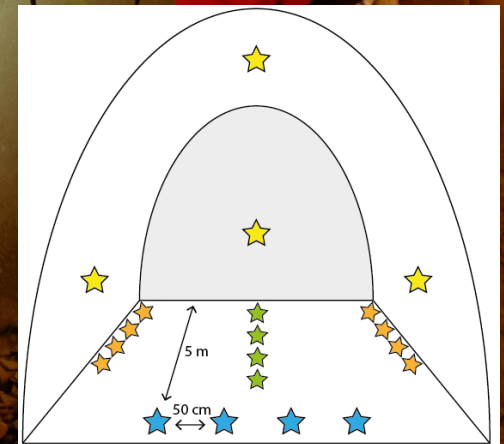
Manitou



# Mapping (30 minutes!)



- Pictures from the tunnel face (30-50 images)
- Export to tablet and later into modeling software







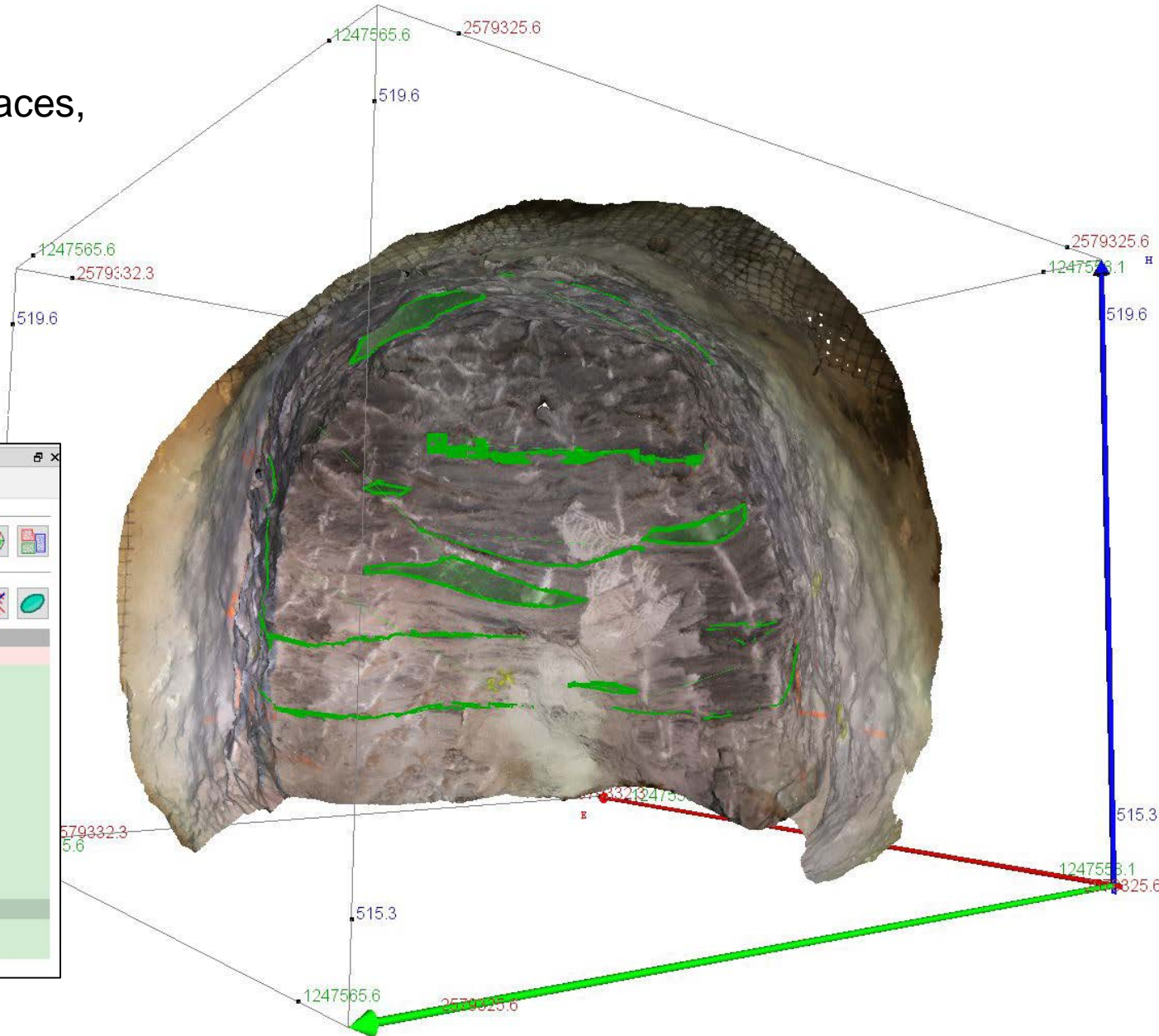
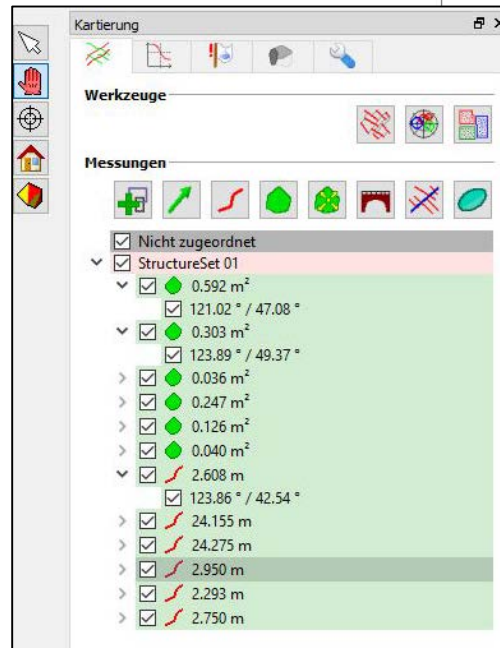
# Mapping (geodetic measurements)



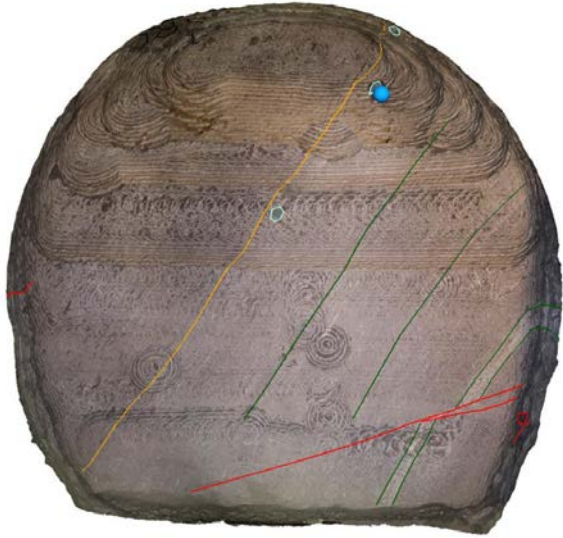
# Result of photogrammetry and mapping



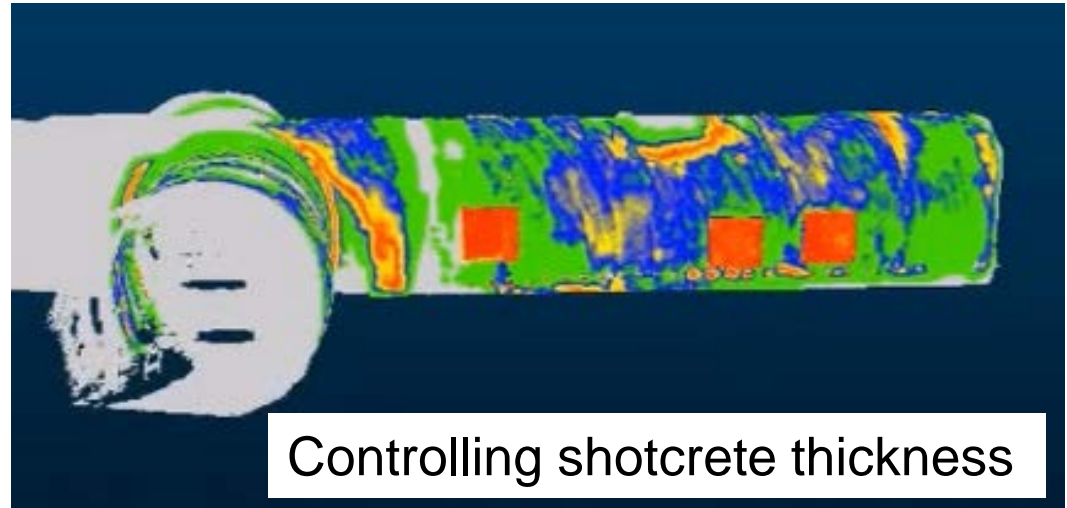
- Orientation of polylines or surfaces, georeferenced!
- Stereoplots
- Calculation of volumes
- Cross sections



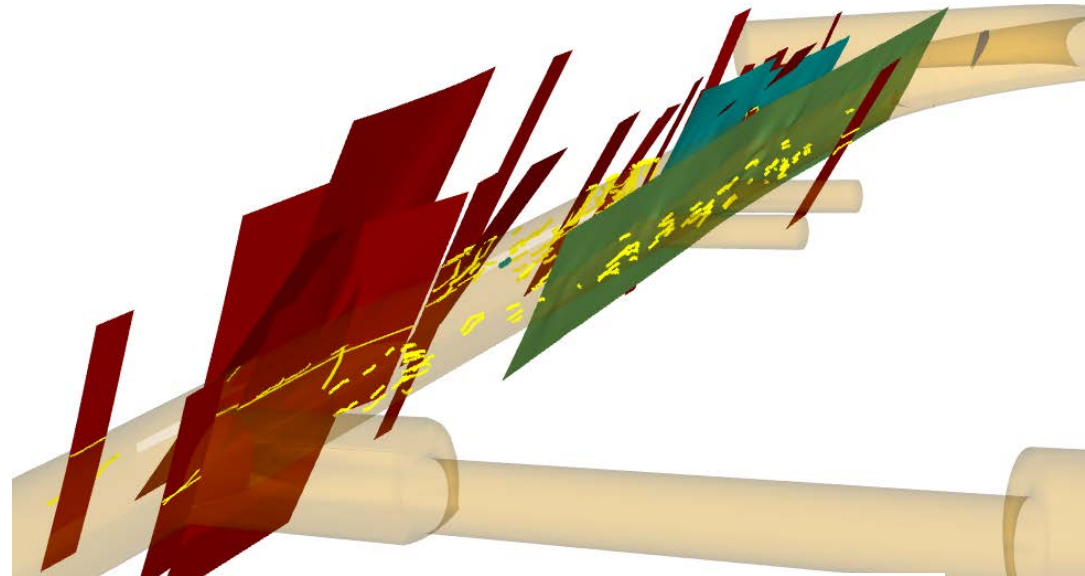
 Input data for documentation and modelling



Documentation of outcrops



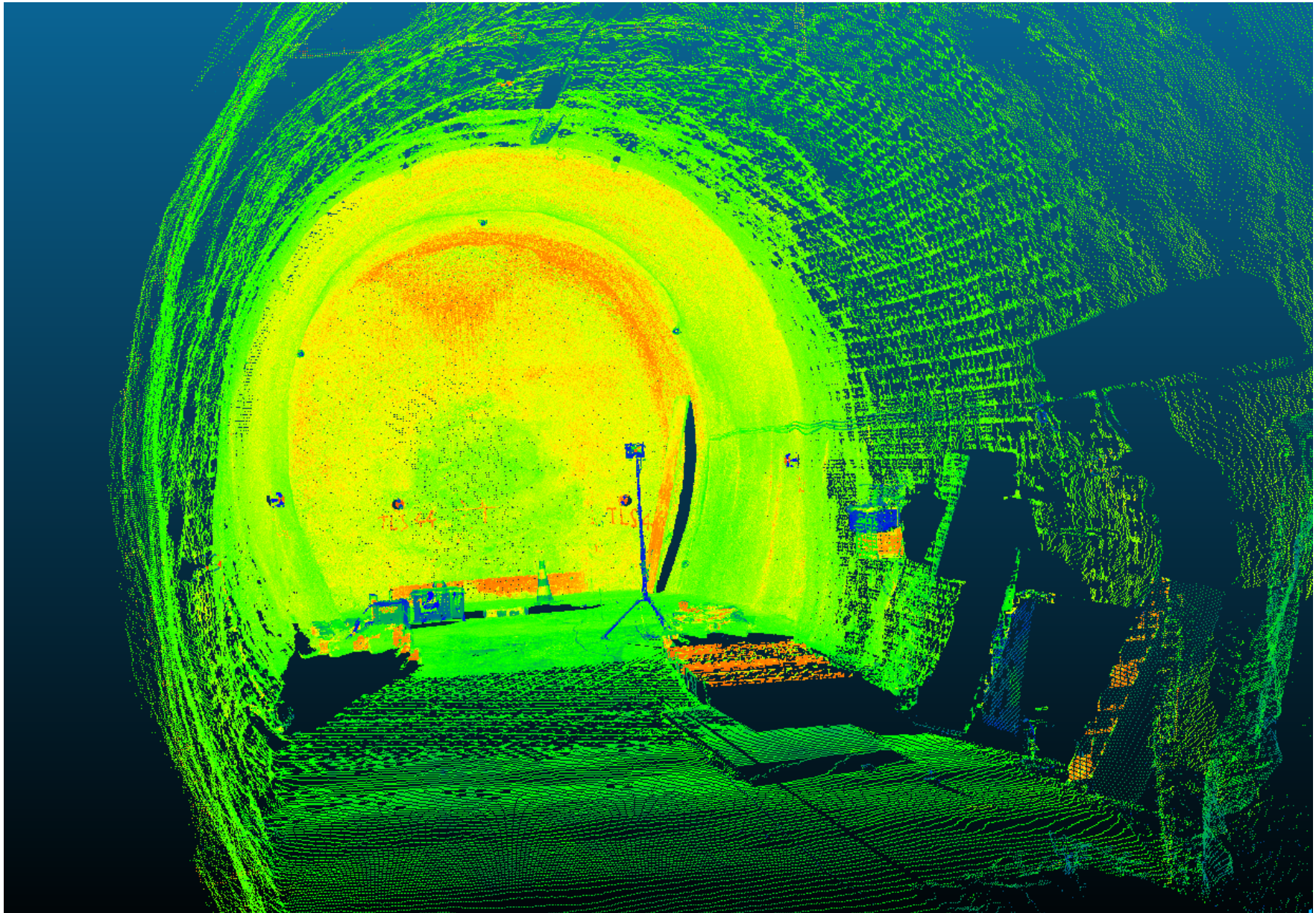
Control of tunnel trend



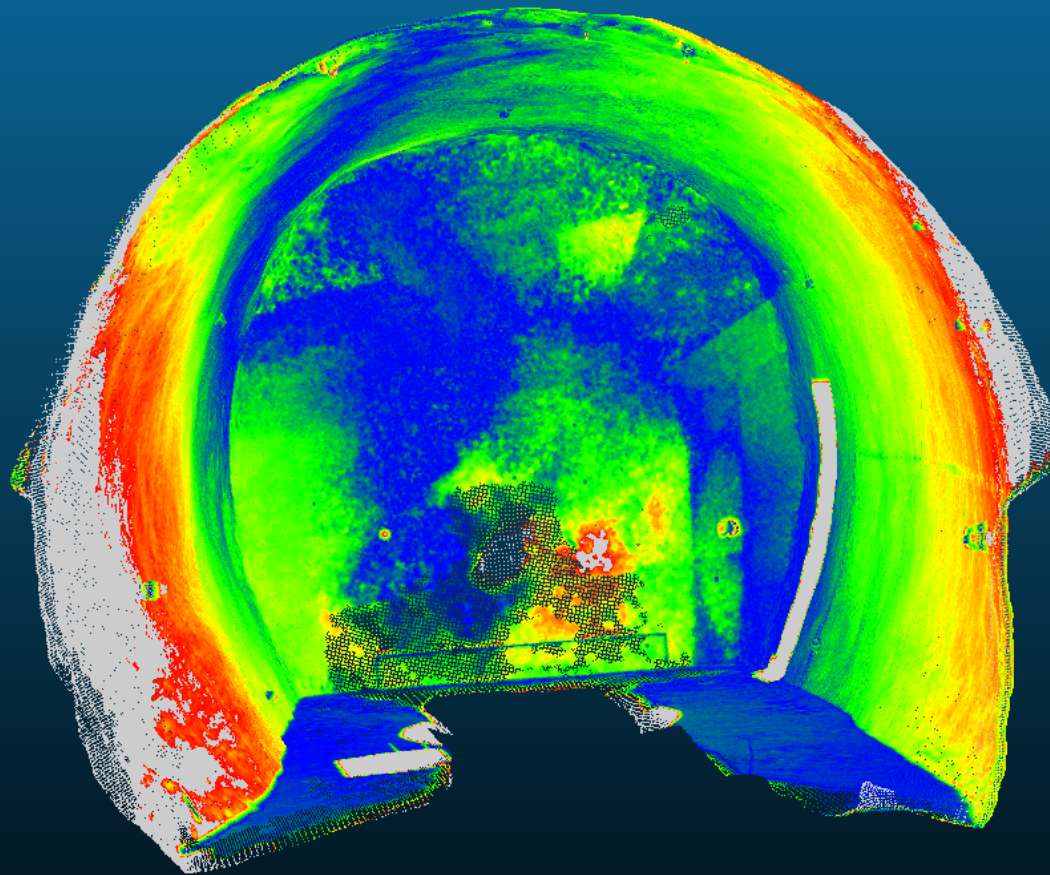
Update Geological Model



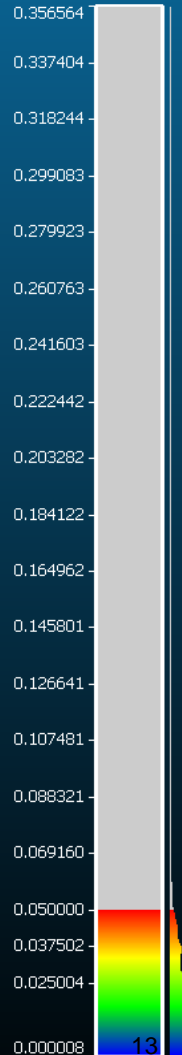
# Thickness of shotcrete – integration of laser scanning data



 Thickness of shotcrete – comparison of the two data sets



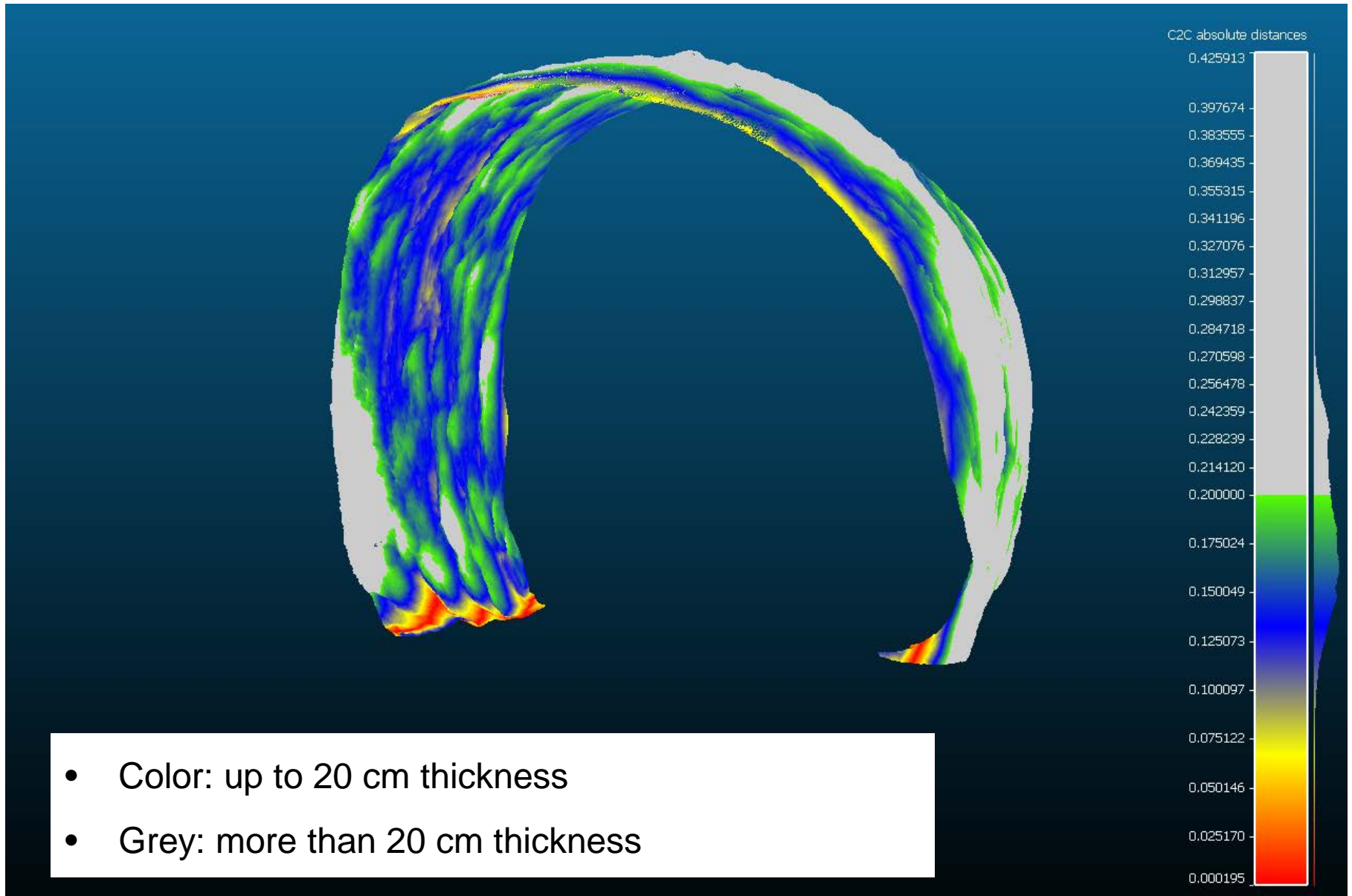
C2C absolute distances



- Red: less than 5 cm difference
- Blue: less than 1 cm Diffdifference



# Thickness of shotcrete





# Thickness of shotcrete – validation of modelling



Punkt	Plan	Fotogrammetrie	Laserscan	Gemessen
B1	20 cm	14 cm	14 cm	13 cm
B2	12 cm bis Netz, 8 cm bis Fels	24 cm	24 cm	10 cm (bis Netz)
B3	20 cm	23 cm	23 cm	22 cm
B4	20 cm	13 cm	13 cm	12 cm
B5	20 cm	10 cm	10 cm	11 cm





# Creation of geological maps with Move



Export all features as .dxf into Move



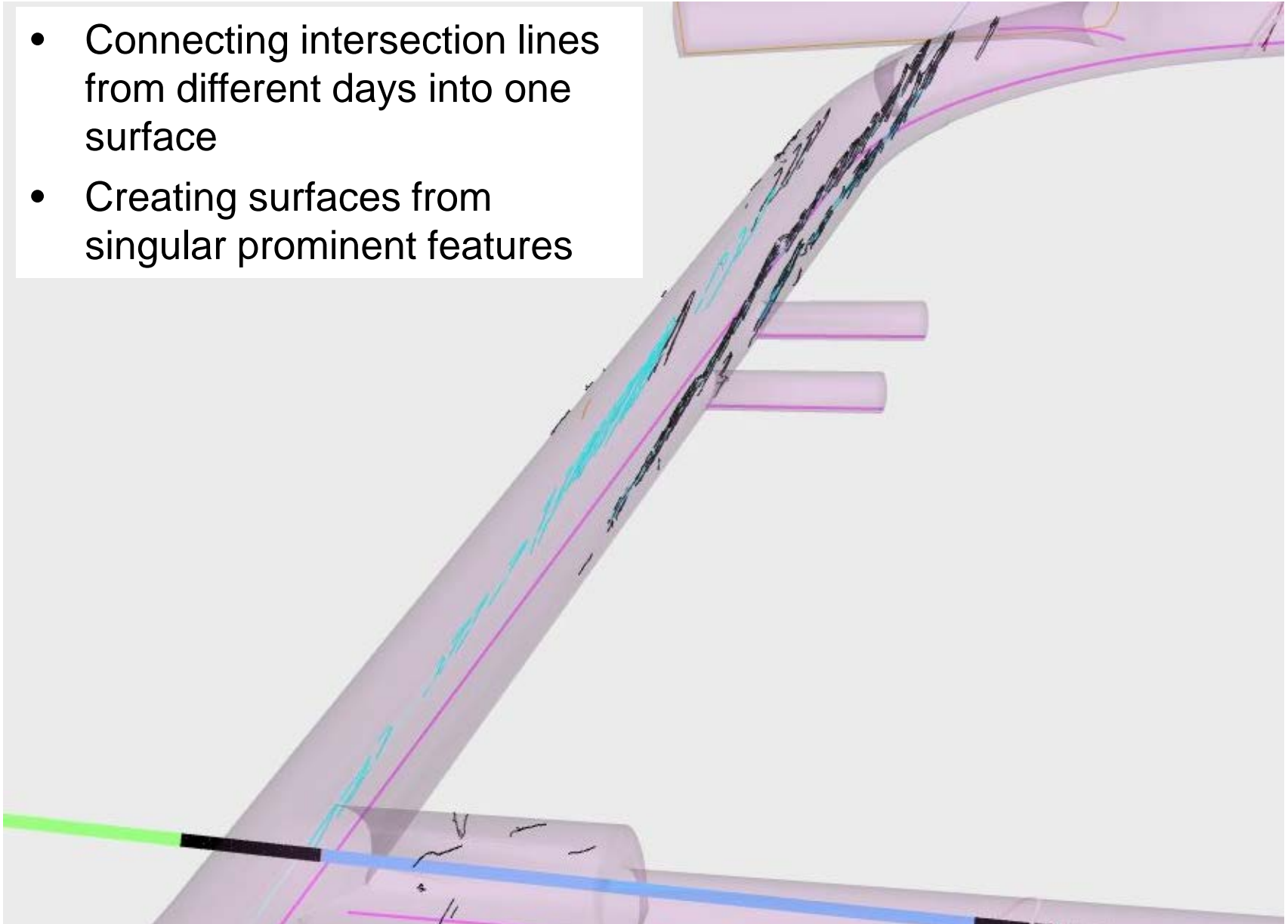




# Creation of geological maps with Move

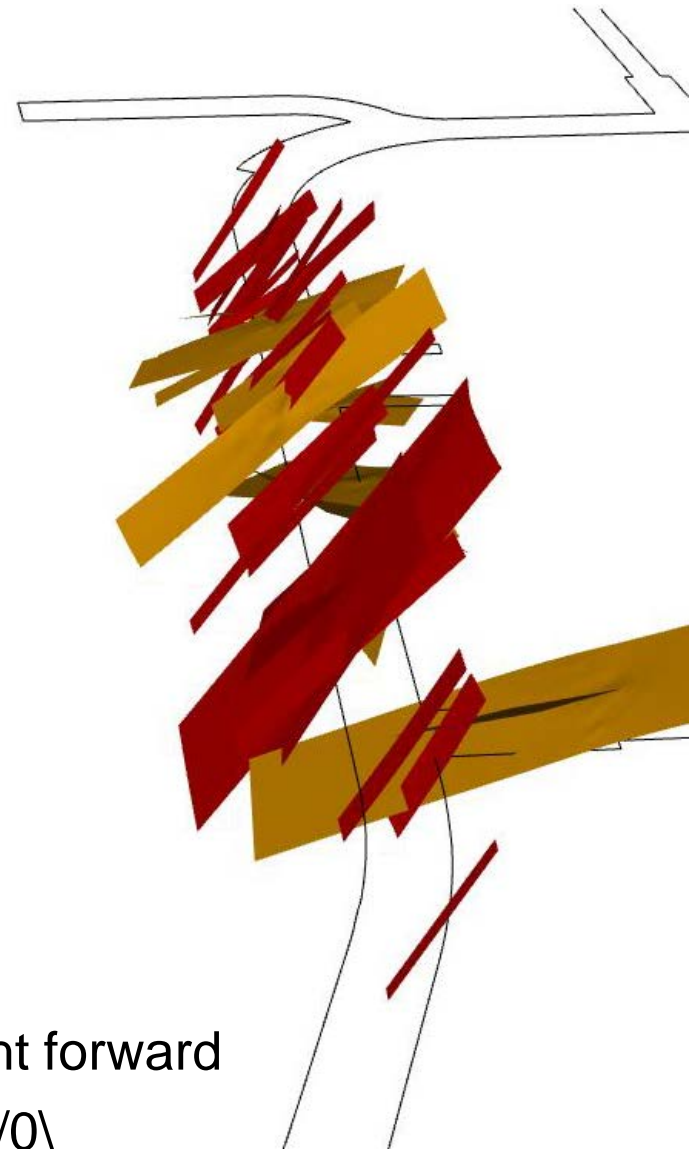
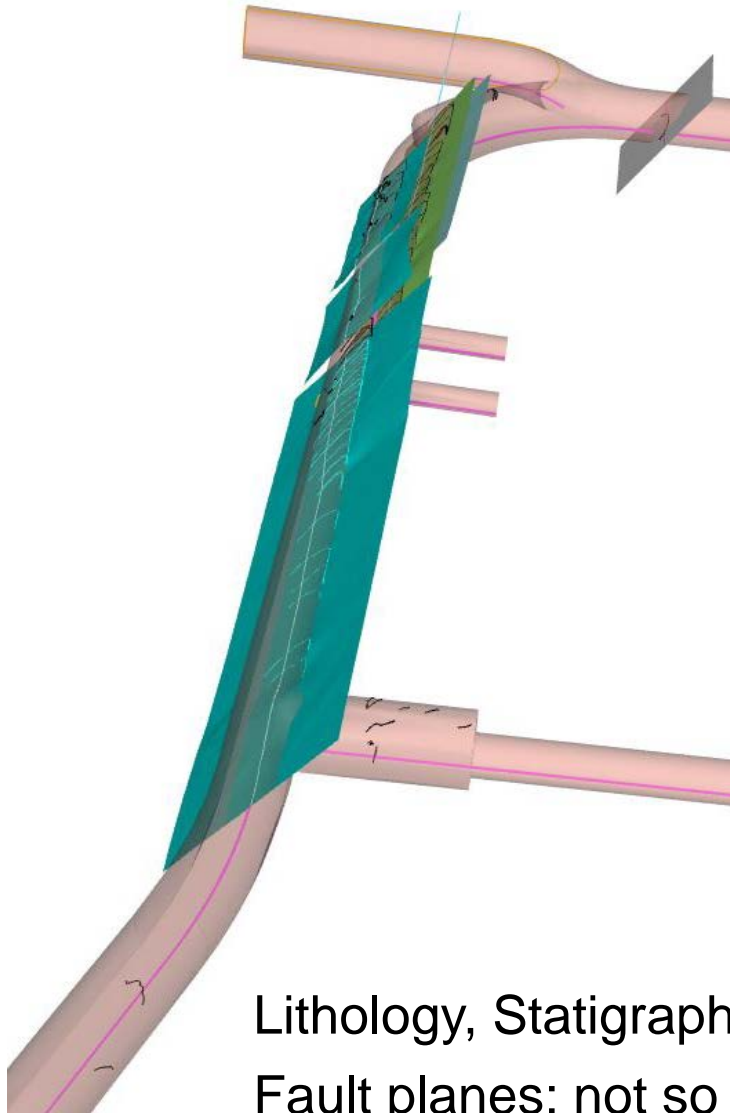


- Connecting intersection lines from different days into one surface
- Creating surfaces from singular prominent features





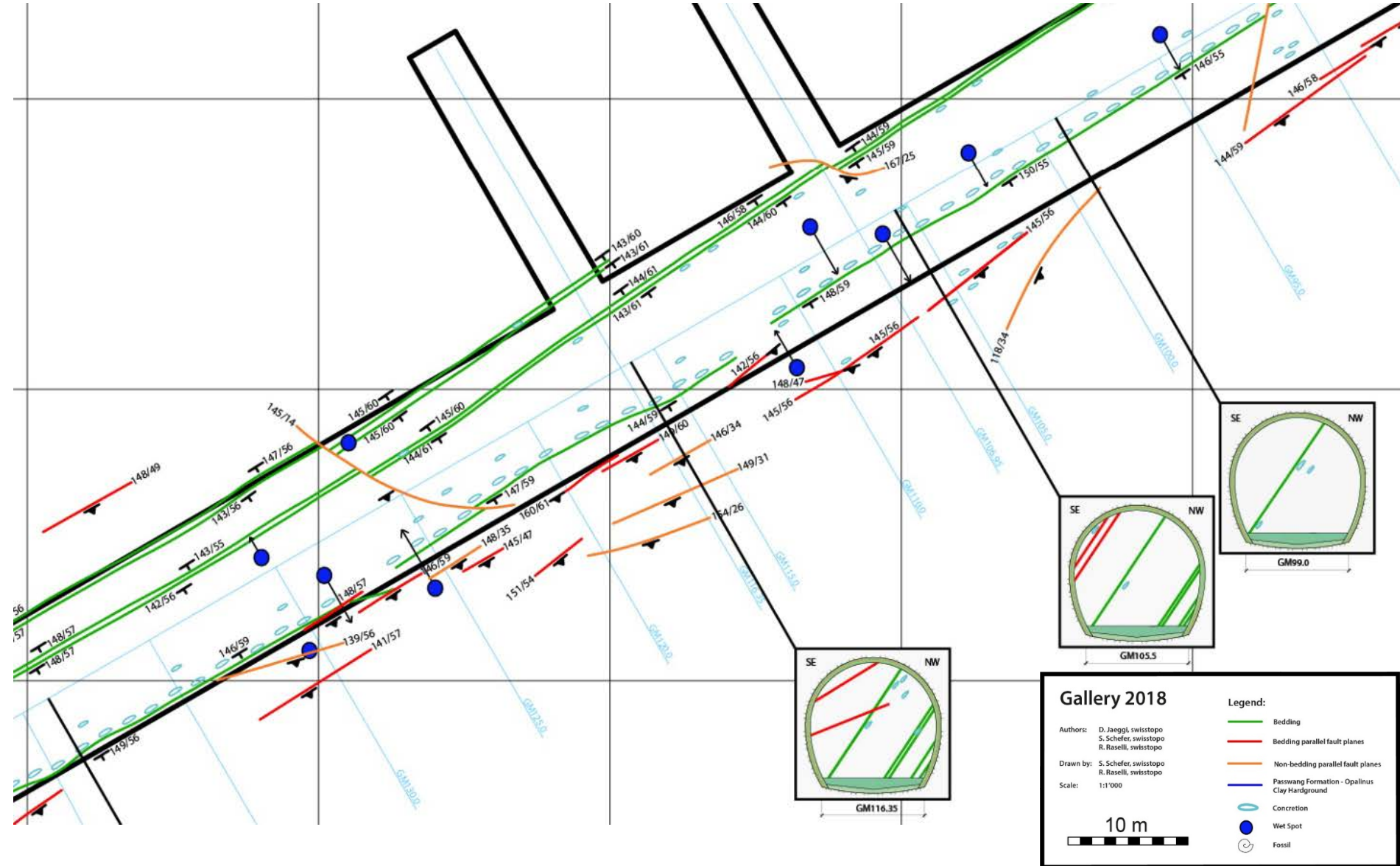
# Creation of geological maps with Move



Lithology, Stratigraphy: straight forward  
Fault planes: not so much... /0\



# Creation of geological maps with Move



Thank you for your attention!

